# EU HORIZON 2020 Project

Networked labs for training in sciences and technologies







#### EU HORIZON 2020 Project **newt n** Networked labs for training in sciences and technologies



AMSTERDAM JUNE 25-29, 2018

# **Virtual Presentation**

#### Multi-dimensional Approach for the Pedagogical Assessment in STEM Technology Enhanced Learning

Lydia Montandon, Jim Playfoot, Ioana Ghergulescu, Marilena Bratu, Diana Bogusevschi, Renata Rybarova, Nour El Mawas



### 2. Methodological Approach

Introduction

- 3. Pedagogical Assessment Toolkit
- 4. Pilot Deployments and Feedback
- 5. Concluding Remarks
- 6. Acknowledgements & References

#### This project has received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 Research and Innovation programme under Grant Agreement no. 688503

NEWTON MULTI-DIMENSIONAL APPROACH FOR THE PEDAGOGICAL ASSESSMENT IN STEM TECHNOLOGY ENHANCED LEARNING

Content

1.









# 1. Introduction



#### What is NEWTON?





### **NEWTON Pilots**



- Pilots in different
  - Countries
  - Types of organizations
  - Study level, learner age
  - Classroom settings
  - Educational needs
  - STEM contents
  - Technologies
  - Pedagogical Approaches







### **Pedagogical Assessment**



NEWTON MULTI-DIMENSIONAL APPROACH FOR THE PEDAGOGICAL ASSESSMENT IN STEM TECHNOLOGY ENHANCED LEARNING



This project has received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 Research and Innovation programme under Grant Agreement no. 688503

- Theoretical Framework
  - Multiple dimensions
  - Literature review
- Methodology & Work Plan
  - Guidelines
  - Toolkit & Templates
  - Webinars
  - Permanent Support





# 2. Methodological Approach



### **Theoretical Framework**



- Multi-dimensional
  - Subjective data
  - Objective data
  - Learner perspective
  - Teacher perspective
  - Institutional perspective



### Iterative approach



- Start with the definition of
  - Evaluation goal
  - Research question/s
  - Expected learnings from the evaluation
  - Tools to be used (from the toolkit)
- Conduct the Assessment
- Analyze the results
- Action recommendations to the pilot and the research community



### **Pilots Workflow**







### **Pilots Workflow**



NEWTON MULTI-DIMENSIONAL APPROACH FOR THE PEDAGOGICAL ASSESSMENT IN STEM TECHNOLOGY ENHANCED LEARNING

#### Run the Pilot

- Presentation & Initial surveys (pre)
- Observation & Tests
- Final surveys (post)
- Interviews & Focus Groups

#### Outputs

- Recommendations
- Feedback
- Impact assessment
- Publications





### Messages to teachers!



NEWTON MULTI-DIMENSIONAL APPROACH FOR THE PEDAGOGICAL ASSESSMENT IN STEM TECHNOLOGY ENHANCED LEARNING

- We need their ideas help us develop the learning content
- We need their teaching skill to deliver NEWTON content
- We need their evaluation expertise help us understand our impact, specifically...
  - Evaluating skills & knowledge acquisition in students
  - Evaluating learner engagement & motivation
  - Evaluating the impact on them!

This project has received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 Research and Innovation programme under Grant Agreement no. 688503







### We will be evaluating...



- Achievement of learning objectives
- Progress towards specific learning targets
- Proving learning retention
- Enjoyment of the learning experience
- Attractiveness towards the technology

- Level of engagement in learning
- Usability within the classroom
- Practicality within the school
- Connection to pedagogy
- Requirements for training
- Change of teacher role
- Response of school management team





# 3. Pedagogical Assessment Toolkit



### Overview of evaluation tools







- 1. Surveys / Questionnaires & Tests
- 2. Interviews
- 3. Focus Groups
- 4. Observational Assessment
- 5. Data automatically gathered by the platform







#### EdMedia + INNOVATE



NEWTON MULTI-DIMENSIONAL APPROACH FOR THE PEDAGOGICAL ASSESSMENT IN STEM TECHNOLOGY ENHANCED LEARNING

Surveys / Questionnaires & Tests

- 3 stages **before** 
  - 1. Demographic Questionnaire (~5')
  - 2. Knowledge Test
  - 3. Affective state regarding traditional science classes (~5')
- 3 stages after
  - 1. Affective state & attitude regarding STEM (~5')
  - 2. Usability Evaluation (~10')
  - 3. Knowledge Test









NEWTON MULTI-DIMENSIONAL APPROACH FOR THE PEDAGOGICAL ASSESSMENT IN STEM TECHNOLOGY ENHANCED LEARNING

Surveys / Questionnaires & Tests

- It is important to respect the order of stages
- It is important for all pilots to follow a similar approach when designing knowledge tests (<u>same module = same test</u>)
- Questions may be translated to the local languages, but codification /question order should be respected
- Local Researchers ensure that the Learner NEWTON single ID is associated to each questionnaire





NEWTON MULTI-DIMENSIONAL APPROACH FOR THE PEDAGOGICAL ASSESSMENT IN STEM TECHNOLOGY ENHANCED LEARNING

Focus Groups, Interviews & Observational Assessment

- Aiming to understand:
  - Nature of student experience of NEWTON
  - Impact of using NEWTON to the learning experience and students
  - What can be done to improve student experience and learning outcome
- Focusing on:
  - Learning experience
  - Usability





NEWTON MULTI-DIMENSIONAL APPROACH FOR THE PEDAGOGICAL ASSESSMENT IN STEM TECHNOLOGY ENHANCED LEARNING

Data gathered by the NEWTON Project platform (NEWTELP):

- Components send information to NEWTON Project Platform Learning Record Store (LRS) using TIN-CAN standards
  - Keeping track of the outcome of the activity
  - Keeping track of the duration
- Ideally pre-test and post-test knowledge given within the NEWTON Project platform





 $\langle \rangle$ 

# Data gathering from TEACHERS



- 1. Surveys / Questionnaires
- 2. Interviews and / or Focus Groups
- 3. Observational Assessment





### Data gathering from TEACHERS



NEWTON MULTI-DIMENSIONAL APPROACH FOR THE PEDAGOGICAL ASSESSMENT IN STEM TECHNOLOGY ENHANCED LEARNING

#### Surveys / Questionnaires

- Pre-NEWTON Survey
- Post-NEWTON Survey

- Demographics
- Use of technology in the classroom
- Teaching practice
- Learner Satisfaction/Motivation

#### + Follow-up phone calls weeks after to check if changes can be noticed in Learners' attitude



This project has received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 Research and Innovation programme under Grant Agreement no. 688503





# 4. Pilot Deployments & Feedback



### **Pilot Deployments**



- Communication tools and collaboration practices > knowledge sharing
- PAC virtual meetings every week!
- Permanent support to NEWTON (FAQs & lessons learnt fed back to the community)
- Encouraging internal & external communication (templates, guidelines, ...)

inde	Pilot Name				STA	RT
Dates	Publication date: dd/m	ublication date: dd/mm/yyyy			Pilot Start date: dd/mm/yyyy	
Context	Organization, City, Country			Education level (HE, primary, age)		
Scale	Small Scale / Large Scal		Pilot Duration: 00:00 (hours of study)			
Goal	Hypothesis, what are y (2-3 lines)	ou piloti	ing, expected outcom	es, etc.		
Learners	Numbers of participants in Experiment Group / Control Group (if relevant)					
SEN	Indicate number and type (e.g. visual, hearing, impairment)					
Techno	e.g. AR, VR, Multimedia	·				
Арр	Wildlife 1/2, Final Front Community"?					
Tweet	Launching tweet: indica @newtonprojecteul2 characters description 2 A it to SVN or somewhere else and notify Kybertec. KTEC is responsible for processing the da in the database, analyse it, etc.).					ires for you can upl
START	@newtonprojecteul2 characters description	A	it to SVN or somewhere in the database, analyse	else and notify Kybert it, etc.).	ec. KTEC is responsible for processing the	he data (sto
START Contact	@newtonprojecteul2 characters description Name and email of con	A Q	it to SVN or somewhere in the database, analyse Where should we uploa The location to store ele	else and notify Kybert it, etc.). d the electronic version ctronic version of gues	ec. KTEC is responsible for processing the second	he data (sto
START Contact	Chevitoprojecteul	Q A Don'	It to SVN or somewhere in the database, analyse Where should we uploa The location to store ele Pedagogical Assessmen A subfolder has been or the Pilot Leader (or othe the state to send us your	else and notify Kybert it, etc.). d the electronic version ctronic version of ques t Committee (Data sum asted for each pilot. In r person working with Questions, we'll do ou	ec. KTEC is responsible for processing the n (scan) of the questionnaires? tionnaires is on SVN: rev case some folder is missing it can be cri the questionnaires) r best to Answer!	eated direct
START Contact	Characters description Name and email of con Mare and email of con	Q A Don' Have a	It to SVN or somewhere in the database, analyse Where should we uploa The location to store ele Pedagogical Assessmen A subfolder has been or the Pilot Leader (or othe the state to send us your good day!	else and notify Kybert it, etc.). d the electronic version ctronic version of ques t Committee\Data sun sated for each pilot. In r person working with Questions, we'll do ou	ec. KTEC is responsible for processing the n (scan) of the questionnaires? titionnaires is on SVN: rev case some folder is missing it can be or the questionnaires) r best to Answer!	eated direct
START Contact	Characters description	Q A Don' Have a	to 5VN or somewhere in the database, analyse Where should we uploa The location to store ele <b>Pedagogical Assessmen</b> A subfidter has been cr the Pilot Leader (or othe the sitate to send us your <b>good day!</b>	else and notify Kybert it, etc.). d the electronic version dtonic version of quest t committee \Data sum ated for each pilot. In r person working with Questions, we'll do ou ated or different different else and atem of the sum of the sum sum of the sum of the sum of the sum of the sum of the sum of the sum of the sum of the sum of the su	e. KTEC is responsible for processing the in (scan) of the questionnaires? tionnaires is on SVN: rev case some folder is missing it can be or the questionnaires) ir best to Answer!	eated direct
START Contact	Cheracters description Aname and email of con Aname	Q A A Don' Have a err pus	to 5VN or somewhere in the database, analyse Where should we upba The location to store ele Pedagogical Assessmen A subfolder has been cr the Pilot Leader (or othe the state to send us your good day!	else and notify Kybert it, etc.). dt he electronic version ctronic version of ques Committee Quals auro acted for each pilot. In person working with questions, we'll do ou Questions, we'll do ou output and acted acted and acted of acted acted acted acted acted acted of acted acted acted acted acted acted of acted acted acted acted acted acted acted of acted acted acted acted acted acted acted of acted acted acted acted acted acted acted acted of acted acted acted acted acted acted acted acted acted of acted acted acted acted acted acted acted acted acted of acted acted acted acted acted acted acted acted acted of acted act	e. KTEC is responsible for processing the in (scan) of the questionnaires? tionnaires is on SVN: rey case some folder is missing it can be cru the questionnaires) rb est to Answer!	eated direct
START Contact	Cheracters description	Q A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A	t to SVN or somewhere in the database, analyse Where should we uploa The location to store ele Pedagogical Assessmen A subfolder has been cr the Pilot Leader (or othe t hesitate to send us your good day!	else and notify Kybert II, etc.). dt the electronic version ctronic version of ques Committee Ubata suit ated for each plat. In the person working with Questions, we'll do ou magnet senses Else we Committee Data suit for any Committee Data suit Committee Ubata suit Committee Data suit C	ec. KTEC is responsible for processing the in (scan) of the questionnaires? tionnaires is on SVN: rev case some folder is missing it can be crit the questionnaires) ir best to Answer!	eated direct
START Contact	Characters description Name and email of com A company of the second s	Q A Don' Have a en pas	to SVN or somewhere in the database, analyse Where should we upbaa The location to store ele Pedagogical Assessmen A subfolder has been cr the Pilot Leader (or othe the state to send us your good day!	else and notify Kybert II, etc.). If the electronic version ctronic version of quest Committee Ubata such ated for each plat. In ated for each plat. In ated for each plat. If the electronic version committee Ubata such ated for each plat. If the electronic version committee Ubata such If the electronic version of the electronic	ec. KTEC is responsible for processing the in (scan) of the questionnaires? tionnaires is on SVN: revy case some folder is missing it can be or the questionnaires)	eated direct
START Contact	Characters description	Q A Don' Have a end pase.	to SVN or somewhere in the database, analyse Where should we upba The location to store ele <b>Pedagogical Assessmen</b> A subfolder has been or the Pilot Leader (or othe the state to send us your good day!	else and notify Kybert II, etc.). If the electronic version ctronic version of quest Committee Ubata sun attact for each plant attact for each plant else sun else sun	ec. KTEC is responsible for processing the n (scan) of the questionnaires? tionnaires is on SVN: rey case some folder is missing it can be or the questionnaires) r best to Answer!	eated direct

### Templates: What for?



NEWTON MULTI-DIMENSIONAL APPROACH FOR THE PEDAGOGICAL ASSESSMENT IN STEM TECHNOLOGY ENHANCED LEARNING

- Pilots General Table and Timeline
  - quick an easy overview of passed and future pilots, including Trello links
- Pilot Planning Report
  - valuable input and guidance for all future NEWTON project pilots
- Pilot Results Report
  - drawbacks and benefits of each pilot and NEWTON project application
  - perform necessary adjustments

*Pilot Planning and Pilot Results* reports will be the first step in *disseminating* NEWTON project results



This project has received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 Research and Innovation programme under Grant Agreement no. 688503



### **Templates: Pilot Planning**



NEWTON MULTI-DIMENSIONAL APPROACH FOR THE PEDAGOGICAL ASSESSMENT IN STEM TECHNOLOGY ENHANCED LEARNING



This project has received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 Research and Innovation programme under Grant Agreement no. 688503



### **Pilot Result Template**





### Why use templates?



NEWTON MULTI-DIMENSIONAL APPROACH FOR THE PEDAGOGICAL ASSESSMENT IN STEM TECHNOLOGY ENHANCED LEARNING

- Effective collaboration between all pilot leaders and Pedagogical Assessment Committee (PAC).
- Enable PAC to update and adjust the assessment procedure if necessary.
- Small-scale pilots will feed into large-scale pilot plans.
- Easy access to pilot information for all partners.
- Efficient dissemination strategy.

#### © Share, Share, Share ! ©



This project has received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 Research and Innovation programme under Grant Agreement no. 688503





# 5. Conclusive Remarks



### Ensure close cooperation with schools and teachers. Make them understand:

Main points

- What the project is about
- What is their role in the pilot
- Familiarize the team with the assessment tools and ask researchers to make a very precise planning for the evaluation part of the pilot
- Use templates for standard reporting and comparative analysis
- Analyze results and share lessons learnt, communicate, recommend, publish, .... make others benefit from the learnings
- Keep a close contact with the PAC at any time (virtual support)









# 6. Acknowledgement & References



#### Horizon 2020 NEWTON Project Partnership



NEWTON MULTI-DIMENSIONAL APPROACH FOR THE PEDAGOGICAL ASSESSMENT IN STEM TECHNOLOGY ENHANCED LEARNING



This project has received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 Research and Innovation programme under Grant Agreement no. 688503 34



### Authors of the Paper



NEWTON MULTI-DIMENSIONAL APPROACH FOR THE PEDAGOGICAL ASSESSMENT IN STEM TECHNOLOGY ENHANCED LEARNING

Lydia Montandon Atos Spain Spain Lydia.montandon@atos.net

Jim Playfoot White Loop United Kingdom jim@whiteloop.com Ioana Ghergulescu Adaptemy Ireland ioana.ghergulescu@adaptemy.com

Marilena Bratu University of Bucharest Romania marilena.bratu@fpse.unibuc.ro

This work is dedicated to teachers and teaching organizations willing to engage learners in STEM education Diana Bogusevschi Dublin City University Ireland diana.bogusevschi@dcu.ie

Renata Rybarova Slovakia Technical University Slovakia renata.rybarova@stuba.sk

Nour El Mawas National College of Ireland Ireland Nour.elmawas@ncirl.ie





### Questions?



NEWTON MULTI-DIMENSIONAL APPROACH FOR THE PEDAGOGICAL ASSESSMENT IN STEM TECHNOLOGY ENHANCED LEARNING

- Contact us via our personal emails
- Find other NEWTON presentations in the EdMedia conference program
- Contact us via our twitter account <u>@newtonprojecteu</u>



 Check our website and blog for updates <u>www.newtonproject.eu/blog</u>





NEWTON MULTI-DIMENSIONAL APPROACH FOR THE PEDAGOGICAL ASSESSMENT IN STEM TECHNOLOGY ENHANCED LEARNING

[1] C.-K. Looi *et al.*, 'Implementing mobile learning curricula in a grade level: Empirical study of learning effectiveness at scale', *Comput. Educ.*, vol. 77, pp. 101–115, Aug. 2014.

[2] Forbes, 'Rethinking Higher Ed: A Case for Adaptive Learning', 2014. [Online]. Available: https://www.forbes.com/sites/ccap/2014/10/22/rethinking-higher-ed-a-case-for-adaptive-learning/#61f528c37001. [Accessed: 22-Jun-2017].

[3] Y. Song, L.-H. Wong, and C.-K. Looi, 'Fostering personalized learning in science inquiry supported by mobile technologies', *Educ. Technol. Res. Dev.*, vol. 60, no. 4, pp. 679–701, Aug. 2012.

[4] I. Ghergulescu, C. Flynn, and C. O'Sullivan, 'Adaptemy Science: Adaptive Learning for Science for Next Generation Classroom', presented at the E-Learn: World Conference on E-Learning in Corporate, Government, Healthcare, and Higher Education, 2015, vol. 2015, pp. 1477–1482.

[5] D. L. Kirkpatrick, 'Techniques for evaluating training programs', Train. Dev. J., 1979.

[6] R. Giorno, W. Wolf, P. L. Hindmarsh, J. V. Yule, and J. Shultz, 'Using Scientific Abstracts to Measure Learning Outcomes in the Biological Sciences †', *J. Microbiol. Biol. Educ. JMBE*, vol. 14, no. 2, pp. 275–276, Dec. 2013.

[7] J. Gosen and J. Washbush, 'A Review of Scholarship on Assessing Experiential Learning Effectiveness', Simul. Gaming, vol. 35, no. 2, pp. 270–293, Jun. 2004.

[8] I. Ghergulescu, C. Flynn, and C. O'Sullivan, 'Learning Effectiveness of Adaptive Learning in Real World Context', presented at the EdMedia: World Conference on Educational Media and Technology, 2016, vol. 2016, pp. 1391–1396.

[9] J. Greer and M. Mark, 'Evaluation Methods for Intelligent Tutoring Systems Revisited', Int. J. Artif. Intell. Educ., vol. 26, no. 1, pp. 387–392, Mar. 2016.

[10] B. P. Knijnenburg, M. C. Willemsen, Z. Gantner, H. Soncu, and C. Newell, 'Explaining the user experience of recommender systems', *User Model. User-Adapt. Interact.*, vol. 22, no. 4–5, pp. 441–504, Oct. 2012.

[11] G. Shani and A. Gunawardana, 'Evaluating recommendation systems', in Recommender systems handbook, Springer, 2011, pp. 257–297.

[12] D. Jannach, L. Lerche, and M. Jugovac, 'Item Familiarity as a Possible Confounding Factor in User-Centric Recommender Systems Evaluation', *icom*, vol. 14, no. 1, pp. 29–39, 2015.





NEWTON MULTI-DIMENSIONAL APPROACH FOR THE PEDAGOGICAL ASSESSMENT IN STEM TECHNOLOGY ENHANCED LEARNING

[13] R. A. Sottilare, K. W. Brawner, B. S. Goldberg, and H. K. Holden, *The Generalized Intelligent Framework for Tutoring (GIFT). Concept paper released as part of GIFT software documentation. Orlando, FL: US Army Research Laboratory–Human Research & Engineering Directorate (ARL-HRED).* 2012.

[14] N. Castellar, E. Patricia, A. All, L. De Marez, and J. Van Looy, 'Cognitive abilities, digital games and arithmetic performance enhancement: a study comparing the effects of a math game and paper exercises', *Comput. Educ.*, vol. 85, no. doi:10.1016/j.compedu.2014.12.021, pp. 123–133, 2015.

[15] N. Manouselis, H. Drachsler, R. Vuorikari, H. Hummel, and R. Koper, 'Recommender Systems in Technology Enhanced Learning', in *Recommender Systems Handbook*, F. Ricci, L. Rokach, B. Shapira, and P. B. Kantor, Eds. Springer US, 2011, pp. 387–415.

[16] N. Tintarev and J. Masthoff, 'A Survey of Explanations in Recommender Systems', in *Proceedings of the 2007 IEEE 23rd International Conference on Data Engineering Workshop*, Washington, DC, USA, 2007, pp. 801–810.

[17] S. Lawless, A. O'connor, and C. Mulwa, 'A Proposal for the Evaluation of Adaptive Personalised Information Retrieval', 2010.

[18] C. Mulwa, S. Lawless, I. O'Keeffe, M. Sharp, and V. Wade, 'A recommender framework for the evaluation of end user experience in adaptive technology enhanced learning', *Int. J. Technol. Enhanc. Learn.*, vol. 4, no. 1–2, pp. 67–84, 2012.

[19] L. (Researcher in C. S. Shi, M. S. K. (Malik S. K.) Awan, and A. I. Cristea, 'Evaluation of social personalized adaptive E-Learning environments: end-user point of view', presented at the 3th Imperial College Computing Student Workshop, London, UK, 2013.

[20] J.-L. Shih, S.-C. Jheng, and J.-J. Tseng, 'A simulated learning environment of history games for enhancing players' cultural awareness', *Interact. Learn. Environ.*, vol. 23, no. 2, pp. 191–211, Mar. 2015.

[21] M. Cocea and S. Weibelzahl, 'Disengagement Detection in Online Learning: Validation Studies and Perspectives', *IEEE Trans. Learn. Technol.*, vol. 4, no. 2, pp. 114–124, Apr. 2011.

[22] K. Orfanou, N. Tselios, and C. Katsanos, 'Perceived usability evaluation of learning management systems: Empirical evaluation of the System Usability Scale', *Int. Rev. Res. Open Distrib. Learn.*, vol. 16, no. 2, Apr. 2015.

[23] A. All, E. P. Nuñez Castellar, and J. Van Looy, 'Assessing the effectiveness of digital game-based learning: Best practices', *Comput. Educ.*, vol. 92, pp. 90–103, Jan. 2016.







NEWTON MULTI-DIMENSIONAL APPROACH FOR THE PEDAGOGICAL ASSESSMENT IN STEM TECHNOLOGY ENHANCED LEARNING

[24] C. Buică, Bazele defectologiei (Fundamentals of Special Education). Bucharest: Aramis, 2004.

[25] J. F. Pane, B. A. Griffin, D. F. McCaffrey, and R. Karam, 'Effectiveness of cognitive tutor algebra I at scale', *Educ. Eval. Policy Anal.*, vol. 36, no. 2, pp. 127–144, 2014.

[26] Z. Huang, J. Liu, Z. Li, and C. Y. Su, 'Adaptive impedance control of robotic exoskeletons using reinforcement learning', in 2016 International Conference on Advanced Robotics and Mechatronics (ICARM), 2016, pp. 243–248.

[27] I. Ghergulescu, 'ToTCompute: A Novel EEG-Based TimeOnTask Threshold Computation Mechanism for Engagement Modelling and Monitoring (PDF Download Available)', 2013.

[28] G. Ghinea and J. P. Thomas, 'Quality of perception: user quality of service in multimedia presentations', *IEEE Trans. Multimed.*, vol. 7, no. 4, pp. 786–789, Aug. 2005.
[29] S. R. Gulliver and G. Ghinea, 'Defining User Perception of Distributed Multimedia Quality', *ACM Trans Multimed. Comput Commun Appl*, vol. 2, no. 4, pp. 241–257, Nov. 2006.

[30] George D. Kuh, Natasha Jankowski, Stanley O. Ikenberry, and Jillian Kinzie, 'Knowing What Students Know and Can Do: The Current State of Student Learning Outcomes Assessment in U.S. Colleges and Universities'. National Institute for Learning Outcomes Assessment, Jan-2017.

[31] F. Dobrian et al., 'Understanding the impact of video quality on user engagement', Commun. ACM, vol. 56, no. 3, pp. 91–99, 2013.

[32] R. Stankiewicz, P. Cholda, and A. Jajszczyk, 'QoX: What is it really?', IEEE Commun. Mag., vol. 49, no. 4, pp. 148–158, 2011.

[33] L. G. Martinez-Ballesteros and Z. Segall, 'Quality of Experience and Human-computer Interaction: A Relation Overview', in *MOBILITY 2013, Third International Conference on Mobile Services, Resources, and Users*, 2013, pp. 34–40.

[34] B. P. Knijnenburg, M. C. Willemsen, Z. Gantner, H. Soncu, and C. Newell, 'Explaining the user experience of recommender systems', *User Model. User-Adapt. Interact.*, vol. 22, no. 4–5, pp. 441–504, Oct. 2012.

[35] J. M. Spector, 'Conceptualizing the emerging field of smart learning environments', Smart Learn. Environ., vol. 1, no. 1, p. 2, Oct. 2014.

[36] A. Bandura, 'Self-efficacy', in Encyclopedia of Human Behavior, V. S. Ramachandran, Ed. San Diego, California: Academic Press Inc, 1994.

39 EU HORIZON 2020 Project **Newtools** Newtools and bedratoget



NEWTON MULTI-DIMENSIONAL APPROACH FOR THE PEDAGOGICAL ASSESSMENT IN STEM TECHNOLOGY ENHANCED LEARNING

[37] R. M. Ryan and E. L. Deci, 'Self-determination theory and the facilitation of intrinsic motivation, social development, and well-being', *Am. Psychol.*, vol. 55, no. 1, pp. 68–78, 2000.

[38] I. Ghergulescu and C. H. Muntean, 'Measurement and Analysis of Learner's Motivation in Game-Based E-Learning', in Assessment in Game-Based Learning, D.

Ifenthaler, D. Eseryel, and X. Ge, Eds. New York, NY: Springer New York, 2012, pp. 355–378.

[39] M. Cabanac, 'What is emotion?', Behav. Processes, vol. 60, no. 2, pp. 69-83, Nov. 2002.

[40] G. J. Boyle, E. Helmes, G. Matthews, and C. E. Izard, 'Measures of Affect Dimensions', in *Measures of Personality and Social Psychological Constructs*, San Diego: Academic Press, 2015, pp. 190–224.

[41] John Keller, 'Development of Two Measures of Learner Motivation'. Florida State University, 2006.

[42] W. A. J. W. Yahaya and S. N. A. Salam, 'Smiley Faces: Scales Measurement for Children Assessment'.

[43] 'selfdeterminationtheory.org – Intrinsic Motivation Inventory (IMI)'. .

[44] A. Bandura, 'Guide for constructing self-efficacy scales', Self-Effic. Beliefs Adolesc., vol. 5, no. 307–337, 2006.

[45] 'The General Self'. [Online]. Available: http://userpage.fu-berlin.de/~health/engscal.htm. [Accessed: 01-Aug-2017].

[46] C. Harmon-Jones, B. Bastian, and E. Harmon-Jones, 'The Discrete Emotions Questionnaire: A New Tool for Measuring State Self-Reported Emotions', *PLoS ONE*, vol. 11, no. 8, Aug. 2016.

[47] R. Pekrun, T. Goetz, A. C. Frenzel, P. Barchfeld, and R. P. Perry, 'Measuring emotions in students' learning and performance: The Achievement Emotions Questionnaire (AEQ)', *Contemp. Educ. Psychol.*, vol. 36, no. 1, pp. 36–48, Jan. 2011.

[48] Reinhard Pekrun, Thomas Goetz, and Raymond P. Perry, '2005 AEQ Manual | Emotions | Self-Improvement', Scribd, 2005. [Online]. Available:

https://www.scribd.com/doc/217451779/2005-AEQ-Manual.

[49] Pieter Desmet, Martijn Vastenburg, Natalia Romero, Peter Wassink, 'Delft Institute of Positive Design | Pick-A-Mood pictorial tool for mood measurement'. .

[50] 'EMOTIV Epoc - 14 Channel Wireless EEG Headset', Emotiv. .





- [51] 'EMOTIV Insight Brainwear® 5 Channel Wireless EEG Headset', Emotiv. .
- [52] 'MindWave'. [Online]. Available: https://store.neurosky.com/pages/mindwave. [Accessed: 02-Aug-2017].
- [53] 'Intel® RealSense<sup>™</sup> Developer Kit (R200), VF0830'. [Online]. Available: https://click.intel.com/intelr-realsensetm-developer-kit-r200-2382.html. [Accessed: 02-Aug-2017].
- [54] 'Xtion 2 | 3D Sensor', ASUS Global. [Online]. Available: https://www.asus.com/3D-Sensor/Xtion-2/.
- [55] 'Facial expression recognition software : FaceReader'. [Online]. Available: http://www.noldus.com/human-behavior-research/products/facereader. [Accessed: 02-Aug-2017].
- [56] M. Batshaw, N. Rozien, and G. Lottrecchiano, Children with disabilities, 7th edition. Baltimore, MD: Paul H. Brookes, 2013.
- [57] R. Gargiulo, Special Education in contemporany society: An introduction to exceptionality, 4th. edition. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage, 2012.
- [58] A. P. Association, Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders (DSM V). Washington CD: Association, A.P., 2013.
- [59] R. Gargiulo and J. Kilgo, Young children with special needs, 2nd ed. Mason, OH: Delmar, 2005.
- [60] E. Verza and V. F.E, Tratat de Psihopedagogie specială. Bucharest: Editura Universității din București, 2011.
- [61] S. Bagnato, Authentic assessment for early chilhood intervention: Best practices. New York: Gulfors Press, 2007.
- [62 I. Ghergulescu and C. H. Muntean, 'Motivation Monitoring and Assessment Extension for Input-Process-Outcome Game Model', *Int J Game-Based Learn*, vol. 4, no. 2, pp. 15–35, Apr. 2014.
- [63] J. Playfoot, C. De Nicola, F. Di Salvadore, and G. Guarino, 'HOW TO EVALUATE THE SUCCESS OF NOVEL LEARNING TECHNOLOGIES: A NEW MODEL FOR ENSURING EARLY ADOPTION IN THE CLASSROOM', in *EDULEARN17 Proceedings*, Barcelona, Spain, 2017, pp. 3605–3614.



[www.newtonproject.eu]



Thank you

